

PARSEARG: TURNING ARGPARSE ON ITS HEAD THE DECLARATIVE WAY

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ABSTRACT. Python’s module for writing command-line interfaces (“CLI”) is `argparse`. There are many other packages for creating CLIs, but `argparse` is Python’s standard. Creating a CLI with `argparse`—and especially a CLI that splits its functionality into sub-commands, such as `git init`, `git commit`, and so on—is an exercise in imperative programming: The structure of the CLI is specified command by command until the data that specify the behavior of each command-line argument are added. The imperative nature of this process obfuscates the CLI design. The diametric opposite is `parsearg`, which starts with a data structure containing the data that specify the behavior of each command-line argument, from which `parsearg` generates a parser using `argparse`. The declarative nature of the `parsearg` approach places the CLI design front and center with a data structure (a simple `dict` with an appropriate key schema for specifying a flattened data tree).